# Resistive leakage current(Ior) current clamp leaker MCL-500IRKX

### Ver.5.00

## Instruction manual

Thank you very much for selecting our IRV clamp leaker model MCL-500IRKX.

This model is complex instrument and employs a very reliable mechanical/electronic design.

Before you use your new instrument, read this instruction manual completely and familiarize yourself thoroughly with all functions.

Keep this instruction manual carefully so that you can refer to it whenever necessary.



Instruments

#### Multi Measuring Instruments Co., Ltd.

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#### **SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

• Read these Safety Precautions carefully to use the instrument properly.

• The following warnings and precaution are intended to prevent danger and damage to the user and those around the user.

WARNING: identifies that incorrect handling may cause danger to the life and body of the user. CAUTION: identifies that incorrect handling may cause damage to the instrument or insufficient performance.

• For safe use, the following symbol is indicated on the instrument and in the instruction manual.

 $\triangle$  This symbol indicates that you must handle with care. When it appears, it means that you must refer to the safety measures in the instruction manual on protecting the human body and the instrument.

• The following symbol indicates the standard applied

The symbol indicates that the Bluetooth wireless technologies are employed.

Trademarks (TM, (R) mark, etc. are not specified in this manual).

• Bluetooth is a trademark of Bluetooth SIG, Inc.

Multi Measuring Instruments Co., Ltd. uses it under a license agreement with the company.

• Android and Google Play are trademarks of Google LLC.

• The iOS trademark is used under a license agreement with Cisco Systems, Inc. USA.

• iPhone, iPad, iPad mini and iPod Touch are trademarks of Apple Inc., registered

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• App Store is a service mark of Apple Inc

#### **WARNING**

To prevent electric shock

• For safety reasons, never the instrument on a circuit with a voltage greater than AC500V. Check the circuit voltage before measurement.

• Do not clamp any bare wire.

- Do not measure when the CT or the body is damaged or when the battery cover is removed.
- Do not operate with wet hands, including when you are replacing the battery.

Also do not use the instrument in extremely humid places or when the instrument body is wet.

• Do not disassemble or modify the instrument.

#### **A**CAUTION

- •Wipe the instrument gently with a soft cloth moistened with a small amount of water or neutral detergent, when it gets dirty. Do not use any abrasives or organic solvents.
- Do not use or leave the instrument in an area with excessive humidity, vapor, excessive dust, fine powder, gas containing salt / sulfur / ammonia, explosive gas, harmful smoke, or strong ultraviolet rays.
- Do not apply any input current exceeding the measuring range of the instrument.

#### **1.OVERVIEW**

This instrument is a high-accuracy clamp-type leakage current meter that has greatly improved convenience of use with the latest current transformer.

#### Features

• Because this instrument receives minimal influence from external magnetic field, minute current can be measured accurately even when it is near a motor or other wiring.

- The iron core is made of a special alloy that does not rust even after long-term use, so it has little timeinduced degradation and can maintain stable accuracy.
- It can measure the resistive portion of the leakage current (Ior).
- The filter function allows you to investigate the extent of harmonic components of leakage current.
- It has Peak Hold function.
- It has Bluetooth communication function. It can be connected to a smartphone / tablet by Bluetooth via the application "Multi-Tracer" developed by us.

The measured values can be displayed on a smartphone and stored on a server. It can measure harmonic current, harmonic voltage, power, etc. and it can then send voltage data and current waveforms to a smartphone by using Bluetooth communication.

#### **2.SPECIFICATION**

(1) Current detection of ZCT		
Inside diameter	:Φ40mm	
Method	:Split core type ZCT	
Withstanding voltage	:AC 2200V/1 minute	
(2) Measuring part		
Measuring function	:Leakage current (Io), Line current (I),Resistive leakage current (Ior), AC	
	Voltage (V), Peak Hold(Max current), Insulation resistance(M $\Omega$ )	
Measuring method	:Current: Clamp CT(when measuring Ior, based on voltage phase input by	
	the voltage probes).	
	Voltage: Voltage probes.	
Measuring range	:Line current (I), Leakage current (Io), Resistive leakage current (Ior)	
	50mA/500mA/5A	
	Load current(I):50A/500A	
	V(AC): 500V	
	Insulation resistance(M $\Omega$ ) is calculated by the calculation	
Input frequency range	:50Hz or 60Hz(Only commercial frequencies in the exporting country may	
	be used)	
AC current detection	:I,Io,V: True RMS	
	Ior: RMS by synchronous dual integration mode	
AD conversion	:Integral type	
Display change	:Via rotary switch	
Display	:LCD, max.9999 reading with unit mark	
Sampling rate	:2 times/sec.	
Overrange indication	:"OL" mark on LCD	

Low battery indication	: ENT mark on LCD	
Auto power off	:Approximately 10 minutes after power on(This function is disabled when	
	Bluetooth communication is being used)	
Data hold	:Press data hold switch, "DH" will appear on the display.	
	Press data hold switch again to cancel this function.	
Peak hold	:When the peak hold switch is pressed, "MAX" appears on the display and	
	the display resolution automatically be reduced by one digit, which is	
	different from normal measurement. The instrument enters peak hold	
	mode. It will display peak current.	
Filter	Press Filter/V input switch once during I and Io current measurement, "FL"	
	is displayed on the LCD and high frequencies are cut off. Press it again to	
	cancel this function. The filter function is disabled during Ior measurement.	
I, Ior, M $\Omega$ Switch	:When measuring Ior current, press Ior switch once to enter Ior	
	measurement mode. Use Ior Type switch (circuit setting switch) to match	
	with the circuit to be measured.	
Bluetooth	:Bluetooth 4.2 Class2	
	Bluetooth wireless technology enables you to send measurement data to the	
	application "Multi-Tracer".	
(2) A coursely conditions at $22^{\circ}C \pm 5^{\circ}C$ loss than $850/PH$		

Range Resolution Accuracy 50 mA 0.01 mA 0.50 mA~50.00 mA  $\pm 0.5\%$  rdg  $\pm 5$  dgt 500 mA 0.1 mA 5.0mA~500.0 mA  $\pm 0.5\%$  rdg $\pm 5$  dgt I, Io 5 A 0.001 A 0.050 A~5.000 A  $\pm 0.5\%$  rdg $\pm 5$  dgt 50 A 0.01 A 0.50 A~50.00 A  $\pm 0.5\%$  rdg $\pm 5$  dgt 500 A 0.1 A 5.0 A~500.0 A ±1.0 % rdg±1.0%FS 50 mA 0.01 mA 0.50 mA~50.00 mA ±1.0 % rdg±15 dgt

(3)Accuracy conditions at  $23^{\circ}C\pm 5^{\circ}C$ , less than 85%RH

% The wire to be measured must be located at the center of CT.

0.1 mA

0.001 A

0.1 V

 $0.001 \text{ k}\Omega$ 

\* When doing Ior measurement, please input voltage first.

500 mA

5 A

500 V

10 MΩ

Ior (Ld)

V

MΩ

Direct

\* The accuracy of Ior measurement (single phase) is assumed to be achieved under the condition that phase angle between voltage and current is 0°; reference voltage:AC220V. The accuracy of Ior measurement (3 phase/4 wires) is assumed to be achieved under the condition that connection mode is Y wiring; reference voltage:AC219V(Line voltage:AC380V); phase angle between voltage and current is 0°.

5.0mA~500.0 mA

0.050 A~5.000 A

10.0V~500.0 V

±1.0 % rdg±15 dgt

 $\pm 1.0$  % rdg $\pm 15$  dgt

 $\pm 0.5\%$  rdg $\pm 5$  dgt

Calculated from measurement value of voltage and Ior current

\*For each range, values below 9 counts are forcibly displayed as 0 (zero suppression). However, this is not applicable to insulation resistance measurement.

\*Dimensions and specifications subject to change without notice due to product improvements or other reasons.

[	lange	Resolution	$5 \times 10^{-5}$ C, less than $8576$ K	Accuracy
	50 mA	0.1 mA	1.0 mA ~50.0 mA	±1.0 % rdg±10 dgt
	500 mA	1 mA	10 mA~500 mA	±1.0 % rdg±10 dgt
I、 Io	5 A	0.01 A	0.10 A~5.00 A	±1.0 % rdg±10 dgt
	50 A	0.1 A	1.0 A~50.0 A	$\pm 1.0$ % rdg $\pm 10$ dgt
	500 A	1 A	10 A~500A	$\pm 1.0$ % rdg $\pm 1.0$ %FS
V	500 V	1 V	10 V~500V	±1.0 % rdg±8dgt

(4) Peak Hold Accuracy conditions at 23°C±5°C, less than 85%RH

% The conductor must be located at the center of CT.

% Frequency must be set to the same frequency as the circuit to be measured.

% For each range, values below 9 counts are forcibly displayed as 0 (zero suppression).

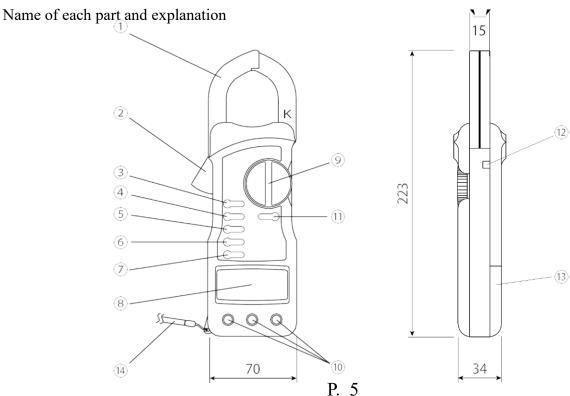
%Rise time of response (0→90%) is less than 50ms.

\* Dimensions and specifications may change without notice due to product improvements or other reasons.

(5)General Specifications

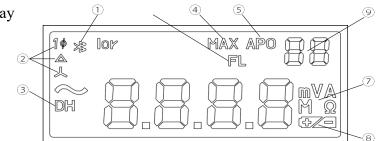
Circuit voltage	:less than 500V (isolated wire)
Operating temperature	:0~50°C, < 85%RH (without condensation)
Storage temperature	$:-10\sim60$ °C, $< 80\%$ RH (without condensation)
Withstand voltage	:AC 2000V, 1 minute (between outer case and core of CT) , under the
	condition of no abnormalities
Consumption current	:23mA (approx. 35h for continuous use)
Power supply	:AAA alkaline battery LR03×3
Dimension/Weight	:70(W)×223(H)×34(D)mm/ Approx. 440g
Accessories	:Battery LR-03 (installed in the instrument)/3pcs.
	Carrying Case/1pc, Instruction manual/1pc.
	Pin probe & Alligator clip test lead set/1set

#### **3.STRUCTURE**



①Clamp Type ZCT	:Sensor for detecting current (clamp type).
<sup>(2)</sup> Open/Close Lever	:The CT will open when you push this lever inward.
③Power Switch (POWER)	:When you press this switch, the power will turn on ; press it again to turn the
	power off.
④Ior Type Switch	:This is the switch for circuit setting during Ior measurement. Each time you press this circuit setting switch, the circuit setting changes, and a mark is displayed in the upper left corner of the LCD. $[1\phi]$ lights up when single-phase has been selected; $[\Delta]$ lights up when 3 phase/3 wires has been selected; and [Y] lights up when 3 phase/4 wires has been selected.
<b>⑤FILTER Switch</b>	:Press Filter/V input switch once during I and Io current measurement, "FL"
	lights up in the upper left corner of the LCD and high frequencies are cut off.
	Press it again to cancel this function. The filter function is disabled during Ior measurement.
${}$ Ior, M $\Omega$ Switch	Pressing this switch once will switch to Ior current measurement and will
	display the circuit to be measured and voltage input method. You can select
	the circuit setting by pressing [Ior Type switch $\textcircled{4}$ ] Pressing this Ior, M $\Omega$
	switch twice will switch to insulation resistance measurement. If voltage input
	method is set to "direct voltage input" (Ld), the insulation resistance value will
	be calculated and displayed.
⑦Bluetooth switch	:This switch is used to pair the instrument with the application "Multi Tracer".
⑧LCD Display	:Displays measured values, measurement status, battery status, etc.
③Range Switch	:A rotary switch for changing current (I, Io) and voltage (V) ranges.(50 mA, 500 mA, 5 A, 500 A, 500 V).
10 Voltage Input	:Voltage input terminals for line voltage measurement(V) and resistive leakage
Terminal(Red, Black)	current measurement(Ior).
	For line voltage measurement, set the range switch to 500V and also use
Note: The green terminal is	voltage probes.
not used, so it is covered by	For details of connecting method for Ior leakage current measurement, please
the rubber cap	refer to [Connecting Method].
<sup>(1)</sup> Peak hold switch	:Press it once, and "MAX" will be displayed at the top of the display,
	indicating that peak hold measurement is in effect. Press again to cancel this
	function.
12Data Hold (D • HOLD)	:Press it once, and "DH" will be displayed on the left of the LCD, freezing the reading on the display. Press again to cancel. When using Bluetooth
	communication, pressing this switch will upload the data to the server.
<sup>3</sup> Battery Cover	:Remove this cover to replace the batteries.
<sup>(1)</sup> Hand Strap	:During measurement, you can prevent the instrument from falling by using
-	this strap around your wrist.

#### Description of the display



①Bluetooth Comm-	:Blinks while waiting for pairing with the application "Multi-Tracer".	
unication Indicator	It lights up when the instrument has been paired with "Multi- Tracer"	
2 Wiring setting mark	:The mark for circuit lights up during Ior measurement.	
	Single phase: 1 $\varphi$ , three-phase 3-wire: $\triangle$ , three-phase 4-wire: Y	
③Data hold mark	:Lights up when the measured value is being frozen during data hold period	
④Peak hold mark	:Lights up when Peak hold function is enabled.	
<sup>⑤</sup> Auto power off mark	:Lights up when auto power off function is enabled	
<sup>6</sup> Filter function mark	:Lights up when filter function is enabled	
⑦Unit indicator	:Indicates the unit of measured value.	
⑧Low battery mark	:Lights up when the battery voltage drops to a certain level.	
	※When it lights up, replace the batteries as soon as possible.	
	Use under "Low Battery" condition may cause malfunctions.:During	
	measurement, you can prevent the instrument from falling by wrapping it	
	around your wrist.	
Over the status Over the status	When measuring Ior leakage current, "Ld" will be displayed.	
Frequency Display in	:50Hz or 60Hz(Cannot be used in countries with different commercial	
Peak hold mode	frequency bands)	

**Battery Replacement** 

#### **WARNING**

To prevent electric shock or accident

• Do not replace the battery while clamping the wires or while voltage is being inputted to the voltage input terminal.

• Do not use the instrument without the battery cover.

#### **A**CAUTION

If will not use the instrument for a long period, remove the batteries from it. The batteries may leak and may cause damage to the instrument.

When batteries are depleted and the voltage drops below the operating voltage, the mark will light up on the display. Replace the battery immediately with a new one.

+0

OPEN

• Do not mix new batteries with used batteries or with different types of batteries.

(How to replace the batteries)

• Make sure the power is turned off. Then remove the battery cover screw on the back using a Phillips screwdriver and take off the battery cover.

• Take out all the three exhausted batteries.

• Check the battery polarity markings and insert new batteries.

P. 7

• Attach the battery cover and tighten the screw with a screwdriver.

#### 4. MEASUREMENT

To operate this instrument safely, pay attention to the cautions and warnings stated in this manual.

#### WARNING

To prevent electric shock

There may be a risk of electric shock

- Do not make measurements on a circuit exceeding AC 500V.
- Before use, check and confirm the voltage of the circuit to be measured.

To prevent electric shock or accident

- Do not use this instrument when it is exposed to rain or moisture or when there are water droplets on it.
- Do not use this instrument with wet hands.
- Do not use this instrument if the main body case or clamp CT is damaged.
- Do not use this instrument with the battery cover removed.

There may be a risk of electric shock, burns, or fire.

- The CT part will heat up if excessive current is applied.
- Do not apply a voltage exceeding 500 V to the voltage input terminal. This may cause a malfunction.
- Do not apply impact to the tip of the clamp CT.

(1)Line Current Measurement

- 1) Press the POWER switch (3) once to turn the power ON.
- 2) Select the measurement range with the range switch (9).
- (Set the range larger than the estimated measurement value.)
- 3) Open the clamp jaw and clamp the wire to be measured.
- 4) Read the displayed value.
- (If over-range,  $\lceil OL \rfloor$  will be displayed.)

Use Data Hold 12 in places where it is difficult to read.

Use Filter/ V input <sup>(5)</sup> to cut high frequencies.

#### NOTE:

\*Be sure to clamp only one wire. If cabtyre cables, parallel lines, etc (more than one wire) are clamped, the load current (line current) cannot be measured.

\*Load current cannot be measured in Ior measurement mode.

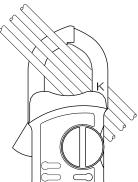
\*This device has auto power off function. The power will automatically turn off approximately 10 minutes after the last operation. (Disabled during Bluetooth communication).

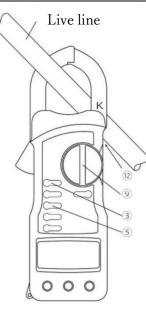
(2)Leakage Current Measurement

<1> Measuring Leakage Current in Ground Wire

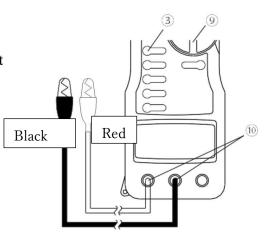
The steps are the same as those for [Measuring Load current (Line Current)].

<2> Measuring Leakage Current Other Than Leakage Current in Ground Wire The steps are the same as those for [Measuring load current (line current)], but for single-phase leakage current, clamp two wires together, for three-phase leakage current, clamp three wires together.





- (3)Voltage Measurement (500V Range)
- <1> Press the POWER switch ③ once to turn on the power
- <2> Select the measurement range by using range switch<sup>(9)</sup> (Set it to 500V)
- <3> Insert the test leads for voltage input into the voltage input terminals<sup>(1)</sup> (Red and Black).
- <4> Measure the voltage.
- <5> Read the displayed value.



#### WARNING

• Do not apply voltage exceeding 500V AC to the voltage input terminals. Doing so may damage the instrument.

To prevent electric shock

• The voltage probes are consumables. Before connecting, check to confirm that there is no damage to the insulation coating of the cable. If any abnormalities are found, stop using it and repair it or replace it with a new one.

To prevent possible burns or fire

• Be sure to connect the voltage input cable securely. Incorrect connection may result in sparks.

(4)Resistive Leakage Current (Ior) Measurement

#### NOTICE

\* The Ior measurement range depends on mA and A range.

First, measure Io current in mA and A range. If the Io value falls within the 50mA range, measure Ior current in the 50mA range. If the Io value falls within the 500mA range, measure Ior in the 500mA range. The maximum effective Io value for Ior measurement is 5A. If the Io value exceeds 5A, the Ior value is not reliable, even if it is displayed.

\* When inputting voltage for a three-phase 4-wires (Y connection), connect R phase with red probe and connect the grounding wire with black probe (Circuit setting is set to Y).

For single-phase 3-wires, connect V1 to red probe and N to black probe. Input voltage AC220V.

For three-phase 3-wires ( $\triangle$  connection), connect R phase to red probe and T phase to black probe (Circuit setting is set to  $\triangle$ ).

\* When performing Ior measurements, the phase angle of the voltage and current are also tested. Therefore, clamp in the correct direction to ensure accurate measurements. If no voltage is being inputted, the Ior reading value will be displayed as  $\lceil --- \rfloor$ .

\* This instrument performs insulation resistance measurement on live lines, and the measured value may differ from those measured by ordinary insulation resistance testers.

#### WARNING

• Do not apply voltage exceeding 500V AC to the voltage input terminals. Doing so may damage the instrument.

To prevent electric shock

• The voltage probes are consumables.

• Before connecting, check to confirm that there is no damage to the insulation coating of the cable. If any abnormalities are found, stop using it and repair it or replace it with a new one.

To prevent possible burns or fire

• Be sure to connect the voltage input cable securely. Incorrect connection may result in sparks.

<1> Press POWER switch ③ once.

<2> Insert the test leads of voltage probes into the voltage input terminals 10 (Red and Black) according to the color of each lead.

<3> Input the voltage and current according to the conditions of the circuit or the object to be measured. Please refer to the connecting method for voltage input in the following page.

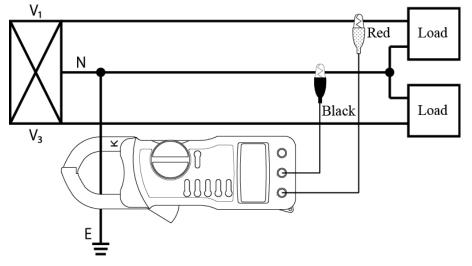
Select the optimal current range by using the Range switch and press the Ior, M $\Omega$  switch (6) once. (If Io value falls within the 50mA range, measure Ior in the 50mA range; if Io value falls within the 500mA range, measure Ior in the 500mA range. The maximum measurable Io value for Ior measurement is 5A.)
5> Use the Ior Type (Circuit Setting switch) switch (4) to select the circuit. [1 $\phi$ ] lights up when single-phase is selected; [ $\Delta$ ] lights up when three-phase/3-wires is selected; [Y] lights up when three-phase/4-wires is selected.

<6> Read the displayed value.

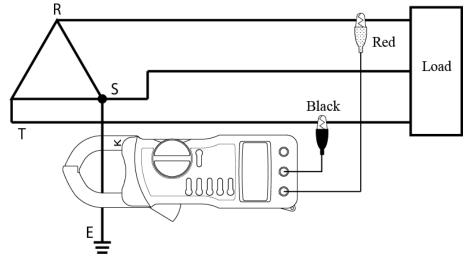
<7> If you need to check M $\Omega$  value, press the Ior, M $\Omega$  switch 6 once to set it to M $\Omega$  and read the measured value.

\*Use Data Hold function 1 when you are in a difficult-to-read situation.

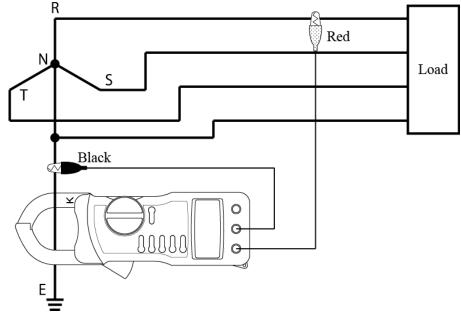
#### Connecting Method for Single phase/3 wires(Measuring Mode :1\u03c6) [Ld] is displayed on LCD



Connecting Method for 3 phase/3 wires(Measuring Mode: Δ) [Ld] is displayed on LCD



### Connecting Method for 3 phase/4 wires Neutral point grounding(Measuring Mode:Y) [Ld] is displayed on LCD



#### **Peak Hold Measurement**

(1) The measuring method for Peak Hold Measurement is the same as that for [Measuring Load Current (Line Current)] or [Measuring Voltage].

(2) Press the Peak Hold switch (1) once. "MAX" will be displayed at the top of the display, and the instrument will enter "peak hold measurement mode".

(3) Read the displayed value.\* To cancel the "peak hold measurement mode", simply change the measurement range or press Peak Hold switch (1) once again.

#### NOTICE

\* If you would like to perform peak current measurement, clamp the wire to be measured and

then turn Peak Hold switch ON. Because the ZCT is highly sensitive, opening and closing the ZCT generates an electromotive force in the coil, and a numerical value will be displayed.

\* To perform Peak Hold measurements accurately, be sure to set the frequency.

\* During Peak Hold measurement, resolution will be reduced by one digit to eliminate fluctuations of the measured value.

#### 5. BLUETOOTH COMMUNICATION

MCL-500IRKX supports Bluetooth communication.

By communicating with the "Multi-Tracer" application on smartphones and tablets, you can check and save measurement data.

\* While waiting to pair with the "Multi-Tracer" application, the auto power-off function is disabled.

Download and install the "Multi-Tracer" application from the App Store if your mobile device is an iPhone or iPad, or from the Google Play if your device is an Android device.

\* You have to have an Apple ID to download from the App Store.

\* You need a Google account to download from the Google Play.

\* For information on how to obtain an Apple ID or a Google account, please contact your mobile device supplier.

#### ⚠ CAUTION

• This product employs radio equipment that has obtained construction design certification as a low-power data communication systems under the Radio Law.

#### EYSHCN:001-A10745

• The communicable distance greatly depends on the surrounding radio wave conditions and physical conditions (such as obstacles).

• This instrument uses the 2.4 GHz band. When this instrument is used near other wireless devices using the same frequency as this instrument, radio wave interference may occur between this instrument and the other wireless devices. When radio wave interference occurs, stop the other wireless devices or change the location where you use the instrument to avoid radio wave interference.

• The Bluetooth communication is not guaranteed to work on all mobile devices.

• The application "Multi-Tracer" can be used free of charge. However, the user is responsible for the Internet connection costs for downloading and using the application.

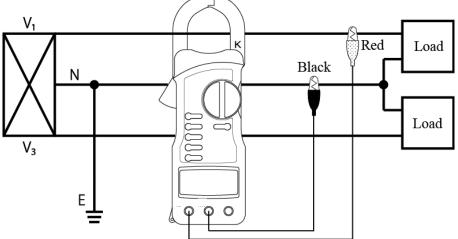
• The application "Multi-Tracer" is not guaranteed to work on all mobile devices.

#### 6. ADDITIONAL MEASUREMENT BY "Multi-Tracer"

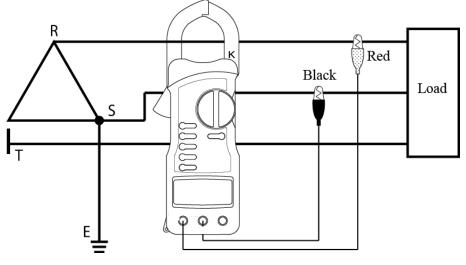
MCL-500IRKX enables simple power measurement when Bluetooth communication is activated.

How to clamp

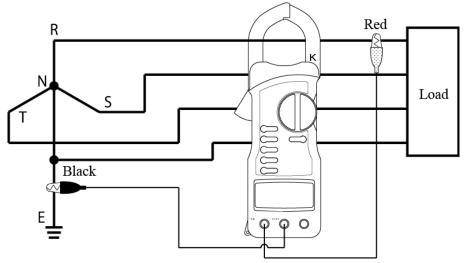
Connecting Method for Single phase/3 wires(Measuring Mode :1 $\phi$ ) [Ld] is displayed on "Multi-Tracer"



Connecting Method for 3 phase/3 wires(Measuring Mode: Δ) [Ld] is displayed on "Multi-Tracer"



Connecting Method for 3 phase/4 wires Neutral point grounding(Measuring Mode:Y) [Ld] is displayed on "Multi-Tracer"



#### **7.AFTER-SALE SERVICE**

If the instrument fails, contact the dealer or distributor from whom you purchased the instrument.

When sending the instrument for repair, wrap the instrument in cushioning material, store it in a sturdy box, and send it to us with the following information.

- 1. Customer's name, address, and telephone number
- 2. Description of the failure
- 3. Model number
- 4. Product serial number (if available)
- 5. Date of purchase
- 6. Where you purchased the product

#### **8.WARRANTY**

This instrument is shipped after rigorous in-house inspection, but we will repair it free of charge if the cause of the failure is determined to be our responsibility, such as a manufacturing defect. In such cases, you may contact either the dealer or us. The warranty period for this product is 12 months from the date of purchase.